# Pictorial Radar Speed Sign Effectiveness Study 

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## I. Introduction

This study serves as a follow-up study to a 2022 study by RK\&K that evaluated the effectiveness of standard (non-pictorial) radar speed signs (RSSs) and recommended further work to evaluate the effectiveness of pictorial RSSs.

RSSs display a vehicle's travel speed to provide the motorist with feedback on their current speed. Typically, RSSs measure travel speeds using a radar unit contained within the sign assembly. DeIDOT's current practice is to pair RSSs with a static speed limit sign to reinforce what the existing speed limit is on a given roadway. While DeIDOT has installed and maintained several hundred RSSs across the State, this study is associated with the first use of pictorial RSS on DeIDOT's state-maintained roadways. The pictorial RSSs are programmed to display a smiling face if vehicles are traveling at or below the posted speed limit and a frowning face if vehicles are traveling above the posted speed limit. The smiling face (at or below the speed limit) is yellow, the same color as the measured speed, while the frowning face (above the speed limit) is red. The pictorial RSSs initially display either the smiling or frowning face, and then display the travel speed of the vehicle being measured. DeIDOT requested that RK\&K perform the current research effort to determine if the pictorial signs have been effective at reducing speeds. This report presents the methodology, conclusions, and recommendations of the study. Examples of pictorial RSSs, including the smiling and frowning faces, are shown below in Figure 1.


Figure 1. Examples of pictorial radar speed signs in Delaware

## II. Previous Research Efforts

In 2022, RK\&K conducted an effectiveness study for standard (non-pictorial) RSSs. The study included a review of 23 RSS locations in Delaware and found that those RSSs have not resulted in consistent statistically significant speed reductions; the standard RSSs did not consistently reduce vehicle speeds or improve speed uniformity. Speed and standard deviation changes after RSS installation were found to be relatively small in magnitude and could be either increases or decreases.

Although the results of the 2022 study did show some statistically significant decreases and increases in average speeds, the magnitude of increases were generally small ( 1 to 3 mph ). Additionally, where there were speed reductions, those reductions typically diminished further downstream from the sign. Results from the 2022 study indicated that RSSs were slightly more effective at consistently reducing speeds at locations where drivers understand there is an underlying need to reduce speed, such as in school zones, near parks, and at speed transition zones.

Included in the 2022 study was the recommendation to further study the effectiveness of pictorial RSSs.

## III. Methodology

To study the effectiveness of pictorial RSSs in Delaware, multiple sites throughout the state were identified, including roadways with different functional classifications, daily volumes, and posted speed limits. The sites were chosen based on requests received from citizens and legislators over multiple years, and included multiple sites in each of Delaware's three counties. Speed data for the "before" period were collected in July 2023. The new pictorial RSSs were installed in August 2023, with the exception of Forrest Avenue which was installed in October 2023. Speed data for the "after" period were then collected between October 2023 and January 2024, which allowed time for motorists to become accustomed to the new signs. In addition to a before-after comparison of vehicle speeds, a statistical analysis was completed to determine if speed changes were statistically significant. This section discusses the sites analyzed, as well as the before-after comparisons and statistical analyses conducted.

## Data Collection Sites

This study is based on travel speed data that were collected before and after installation of pictorial RSSs at eleven (11) sites in Delaware. The sites were chosen to include roadways that are geographically spread across all three Delaware counties with varying posted speed limits and functional classifications. These eleven (11) sites included six (6) sites in New Castle County, two (2) sites in Kent County, and three (3) sites in Sussex County.

At all eleven (11) sites, speeds were collected both at the sign and downstream of the sign to evaluate whether motorists reduced their speeds at or near the sign, and if they maintained the reduced travel speeds beyond the sign. It should be noted that speeds were also collected upstream of each sign but were not used for the statistical analyses outlined further in this study. The data collection sites and dates of sign installation and data collection are shown in Table 2.

Speed data were collected using pneumatic road tubes. Raw vehicle speeds were grouped into bins depending on the posted speed limit. The bins are shown below in Table 1.

Table 1. Speed Bins (mph)

| Speed <br> Limit | Bin 1 | Bin 2 | Bin 3 | Bin 4 | Bin 5 | Bin 6 | Bin 7 | Bin 8 | Bin 9 | Bin <br> $\mathbf{1 0}$ | Bin <br> $\mathbf{1 1}$ | Bin <br> $\mathbf{1 2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | $0-9$ | $10-14$ | $15-19$ | $20-22$ | $23-25$ | $26-28$ | $29-31$ | $32-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ | $>50$ |
| 30 | $0-14$ | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-27$ | $28-30$ | $31-33$ | $34-36$ | $37-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ | $50-54$ | $>55$ |
| 35 | $0-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-32$ | $33-35$ | $36-38$ | $39-41$ | $42-44$ | $45-49$ | $50-54$ | $55-59$ | $>60$ |
| 40 | $0-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-37$ | $38-40$ | $41-43$ | $44-46$ | $47-49$ | $50-54$ | $55-59$ | $60-64$ | $>65$ |
| 45 | $0-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-42$ | $43-45$ | $46-48$ | $49-51$ | $52-54$ | $55-59$ | $60-64$ | $65-69$ | $>70$ |
| 50 | $0-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-47$ | $48-50$ | $51-53$ | $54-56$ | $57-59$ | $60-64$ | $65-69$ | $70-74$ | $>75$ |

It should be noted that for analysis of binned data, it was assumed that vehicle speeds are uniformly distributed within each bin. Bin 1 and Bin 12 counts were not used for numerical analysis because the uniform distribution is an unrealistic assumption for the lower bound (Bin 1) and there is no upper limit for Bin 12. Speed data collected before pictorial radar speed signs were installed are summarized in Appendix A. Speed data collected after pictorial radar speed signs were installed are summarized in Appendix B.

| County | Site \# | Site Description | City / Town | Speed Limit (mph) | Functional Classification | Before Data Collection | Sign Installation | After Data Collection |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Castle | 1 | EB Grubb Road between 2704 and 2706 | Wilmington | 35 | Major Collector | 7/6/23-7/12/23 | 8/16/23 | 10/26/23-11/1/23 |
|  | 2 | NB Marsh Road ~50' north of Rowland Park Boulevard | Wilmington | 40 | Minor Arterial | 7/6/23-7/12/23 | 8/16/23 | 1/4/24-1/10/24 ${ }^{1}$ |
|  | 3 | WB Mt. Lebanon Road ~25' west of Severn Road | Wilmington | 35 | Major Collector | 7/6/23-7/12/23 ${ }^{2}$ | 8/16/23 | 10/25/23-10/31/23 |
|  | 4 | NB Milltown Road ~200' north of Cratchett Road | Wilmington | 35 | Major Collector | 7/7/23-7/13/23 | 8/3/23 | 10/25/23-10/31/23 |
|  | 5 | SB Glasgow Avenue ~50' south of Cann Road | Newark | 30 | Major Collector | 7/7/23-7/13/23 | 8/16/23 | 10/25/23-10/31/23 |
|  | 6 | NB Kirkwood St. Georges Road ~140' north of Mariners Way | Bear | 25 | Local | 7/7/23-7/13/23 | 8/13/23 | 10/25/23-10/31/23 |
| Kent | 7 | EB Forrest Avenue ~1,500' west of Sharon Hill Road | Dover | $35^{3}$ | Minor Arterial | 7/9/23-7/15/23 | 10/6/23 | 11/15/23-11/21/23 |
|  | 8 | SB Peachtree Run ~180' north of Sunny Meadow Drive | Magnolia | 50 | Major Collector | 7/12/23-7/18/23 | 8/17/23 | 11/15/23-11/21/23 |
| Sussex | 9 | EB Johnson Road ~350' east of N Old State Road | Lincoln | 25 | Major Collector | 7/8/23-7/14/23 | 8/17/23 | 11/15/23-11/21/23 |
|  | 10 | WB Long Neck Road ~240' west of Radie Kay Lane | Millsboro | 40 | Major Collector | 7/7/23-7/13/23 ${ }^{4}$ | 8/17/23 | 12/13/23-12/19/23 |
|  | 11 | NB Bayard Road ~615' south of Jahnigen Boulevard | Frankford | 45 | Major Collector | 7/9/23-7/15/23 | 8/17/23 | 12/15/23-12/22/23 |
|  |  | Notes: <br> 1. The pictorial RSS at Site 2 was malfunctioning after installation and was fixed in November 2023. "After" data was collected in January 2024 to allow motorists time to adjust to the sign. <br> 2. Site 3 does not have a full 7 days of "before" data at the proposed RSS location due to malfunctioning equipment. <br> 3. Site 7 is located at the start of the $35-\mathrm{mph}$ section of roadway. Upstream, the speed limit is 50 mph . <br> 4. Site 10 does not have a full 7 days of "before" data upstream of the proposed RSS due to malfunctioning equipment. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Before-After Comparisons and Statistical Analysis

To analyze the effectiveness of pictorial RSSs on vehicle speeds, the effects of other factors that could potentially impact vehicle speeds were also taken into consideration. As with the previous 2022 RSS effectiveness study, congestion was identified as a potentially significant factor because speeds are often lower during periods of high traffic volume. Based on the previous RSS study, speeds were typically the highest between 12AM - 4AM. At these times, vehicle speeds are not affected by other vehicles due to low volumes. However, darkness may be another factor that affects vehicle speeds. During daylight hours, the previous RSS study found speeds were generally higher between 10AM - 3PM, which typically corresponds with a period of uncongested travel. Compared to overnight hours, vehicle speeds are more likely to be affected by other vehicles between 10AM - 3PM, but not as impacted by heavy congestion that limits motorists' ability to choose their travel speed. These two time periods, "Overnight" and "Midday Off-Peak", were chosen to quantitatively examine the effects of the pictorial RSSs for all eleven (11) data collection sites. The time periods were chosen to be consistent with the 2022 RSS effectiveness study so results could be compared. The overnight period used data from Monday through Thursday nights, while the midday off-peak period used data from Monday through Friday.

For each analysis time period (overnight and midday off-peak), the average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds were calculated for each site at the sign location and downstream of the sign. The standard deviations of average speeds were also calculated to compare before and after speed uniformity. One-tailed, two-sample t-tests were used to determine if the differences in before and after average speeds were statistically significant at the 95 percent significance level. It should be noted that due to the data collection methodology, which included speed bins that are not each 5 mph , the $10-\mathrm{mph}$ pace speed (which is often used as a measure of speed uniformity) could not be readily calculated.

In addition to the overnight and midday off-peak comparisons, the average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds at each site were calculated based on all available data. This full-day data is included for completeness; however, these results do include periods when speeds may be impacted by congestion or other factors.

## IV. Results

A summary of all before and after data (average speeds, $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds, and standard deviations; upstream of the sign, at the sign, and downstream of the sign) is provided in Appendix C. Data from at the sign locations and downstream of the signs were used for comparisons. The observed differences before-and-after installation of the pictorial RSSs and statistical analyses of those differences are discussed in the following sub-sections.

## Before and After Analysis Results

Table 3 and Table 5 show the changes in average speed, $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed, and standard deviation among speeds - both at the sign and downstream of the sign - for each site. The colors in each cell correspond to the magnitude of the change; decreases are shown in green while increases are shown in red, with larger changes having darker colors. Table 4 and Table 6 show the changes when sites are grouped by speed limit.

Midday Off-Peak Before and After Analysis
The before and after results for the midday off-peak period between 10AM and 3PM are shown below.
Table 3. Midday Off-Peak Speed and Standard Deviation Changes (mph)

| Site | Average Speed Change |  | 85th Percentile Speed <br> Change |  | Standard Deviation <br> Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream |
| 1 | -3.8 | -2.8 | -4.0 | -2.8 | +0.4 | +0.2 |
| 2 | -0.6 | -2.2 | -0.8 | -2.4 | +0.0 | -0.3 |
| 3 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -0.0 | -0.3 |
| 4 | -3.9 | -2.8 | -4.0 | -2.4 | -0.4 | +0.5 |
| 5 | -5.2 | -1.8 | -5.6 | -1.7 | -0.2 | +0.0 |
| 6 | -0.6 | +0.9 | -1.1 | +2.0 | -1.1 | +0.4 |
| 7 | -6.9 | -4.6 | -5.2 | -4.8 | +1.5 | -0.1 |
| 8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| 9 | -2.5 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -2.0 | +0.0 | -0.5 |
| 10 | -0.5 | +0.5 | -0.7 | +0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| 11 | -1.3 | +1.1 | -1.2 | +1.2 | +0.1 | +0.3 |
| Average (all sites) | -2.5 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -0.0 | -0.0 |

Overall, the pictorial RSS installation resulted in reduced midday off-peak average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds at the location of the pictorial RSS:

- The reduction in average speeds ranged from 0.5 to 6.9 mph , with an average speed reduction of 2.5 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average speed reduction of 0.5 mph .
- The reduction in $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds ranged from 0.6 mph to 5.6 mph , with an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 2.5 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 0.6 mph .

These data, combined with data from the 2022 study, indicate that, on average, pictorial RSSs are more effective at reducing midday vehicle speeds at the sign than the standard RSSs.

The data also indicate that motorists maintained reduced speeds downstream of the pictorial RSS at most sites. However, the magnitudes of speed reductions downstream of the RSS were typically smaller than those at the sign. Specifically, downstream of the pictorial RSS:

- The change in average speeds ranged from a speed increase of 1.1 mph to a speed reduction of 4.6 mph , with an average speed reduction of 1.3 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average speed reduction of 0.1 mph .
- The change in $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds ranged from a speed increase of 2.0 mph to a speed reduction of 4.8 mph , with an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 1.4 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 0.3 mph .

These data, combined with data from the 2022 study, indicate that, on average, pictorial RSSs are more effective at reducing midday vehicle speeds downstream of the sign than the standard RSSs. Despite the smaller downstream speed reduction magnitudes, pictorial RSSs were more effective at reducing downstream speeds compared to standard RSSs.

It should be noted that there were three (3) sites with higher average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds at the downstream location after sign installation. The few instances of increases in vehicle speeds downstream of the sign may be due to drivers trying to make up lost time that was realized closer to the pictorial RSS.

Standard deviation was used as a surrogate measure of speed uniformity. A larger standard deviation indicates larger speed variance. Therefore, a positive change in standard deviation indicates larger speed variance or less uniformity among speeds, while a negative change indicates smaller speed variance (and greater speed uniformity). There was no clear pattern of standard deviation increases or decreases across all 11 sites. This indicates that pictorial RSSs do not have a consistent impact on speed uniformity. The 2022 study found that standard RSSs also resulted in both increases and decreases in speed uniformity, depending on the location. Overall, pictorial RSSs are as ineffective at increasing midday speed uniformity as the standard RSSs studied in 2022, with no clear pattern of standard deviation changes in either study.

The previous 2022 study found RSSs are slightly more effective at locations where drivers understand the need to slow down. There were four (4) sites that were at these types of locations in the current pictorial RSS study:

- Site 7 is located at a speed transition zone from 50 mph to 35 mph . Site 7 experienced the highest speed reductions after installation of the pictorial RSS, with an average speed reduction of 6.9 mph at the sign.
- Site 5 is adjacent to a high school and its athletic fields. Site 5 experienced the second-highest speed reductions after installation of the pictorial RSS, with an average speed reduction of 5.2 mph at the sign.
- Site 1 is located near an elementary school and is near school crossing signs. Site 1 experienced the third-highest speed reductions after installation of the pictorial RSS, with an average speed reduction of 3.8 mph at the sign.
- Site 3 is adjacent to a park with baseball fields. Site 3 experienced the fifth-highest speed reductions after installation of the pictorial RSS, with an average speed reduction of 1.9 mph at the sign.

The data from the current study corroborate the conclusions from the 2022, as the pictorial RSSs appear to be more effective at locations where drivers understand the need to slow down.

## Midday Off-Peak Before and After Results Grouped by Posted Speed Limit

The effectiveness of pictorial RSSs based on posted speed limit was evaluated and compared to that of standard RSSs in the 2022 study. While the 2022 study included multiple sites for each posted speed limit, approximately half of sites in the current pictorial RSS study had a $35-\mathrm{mph}$ speed limit. There were 2 sites with a posted speed limit of 40 mph and 1 site each with posted speed limits of $25,30,45$, and 50 mph in the current pictorial RSS study. The average differences between before and after speeds, grouped by posted speed limit, for both pictorial RSSs and standard RSSs are shown below in Table 4.

Table 4: Midday Off-Peak Results Grouped by Posted Speed Limit

| Posted Speed Limit | Pictorial RSS |  |  |  |  | Standard RSS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# of Sites | Average Speed Change |  | 85th Percentile Speed Change |  | \# of Sites | Average Speed Change |  | 85th Percentile Speed Change |  |
|  |  | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream |  | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream |
| 25 | 1 | -2.5 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -2.0 | 8 | -0.5 | 0 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| 30 | 1 | -5.2 | -1.8 | -5.6 | -1.7 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 35 | 5 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -3.2 | -2.0 | 5 | -0.7 | 0 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| 40 | 2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 5 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.8 |
| 45 | 1 | -1.3 | +1.1 | -1.2 | +1.2 | 3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 50 | 1 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 2 | +0.7 | +1.5 | +0.6 | +1.2 |

In general, the pictorial RSSs resulted in larger reductions in midday off-peak speeds than standard RSSs, with the exception of sites with a $40-\mathrm{mph}$ speed limit. Sites with a $35-\mathrm{mph}$ speed limit, which was the only speed limit with a relatively large sample size, showed that the pictorial RSSs were more effective than standard RSSs, with an average speed reduction of 3.4 mph for the pictorial RSSs compared to a reduction of only 0.7 mph for standard RSSs in the 2022 study. These findings indicate that pictorial RSSs appear to be more effective than standard RSSs at reducing both average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile midday speeds, particularly at the sign, regardless of posted speed limit.

## Overnight Before and After Analysis

To evaluate the effectiveness of pictorial RSSs during the traditionally lowest-volume time periods, when speeds are typically the highest, the project team evaluated speeds at all eleven (11) sites between the hours of 12AM and 4AM. The before and after results for this overnight period are shown in Table 5. The overnight period sample sizes are substantially smaller; therefore, trends are more susceptible to large fluctuations due to potential outliers.

Table 5. Overnight Speed and Standard Deviation Changes (mph)

| Site | Average Speed Change |  | 85th Percentile Speed <br> Change |  | Standard Deviation <br> Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream |
| 1 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -0.4 | +0.7 | +1.2 |
| 2 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -0.9 | -2.7 | +0.0 | -0.1 |
| 3 | -3.0 | -4.0 | -4.4 | -8.4 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| 4 | -3.0 | -2.0 | -3.2 | -2.8 | +0.1 | -0.2 |
| 5 | -5.0 | -1.3 | -2.7 | +0.7 | +1.4 | +0.7 |
| 6 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -4.4 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -1.9 |
| 7 | -5.6 | -4.0 | -3.6 | -2.4 | +2.0 | +0.5 |
| 8 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -0.3 |
| 9 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | +0.5 | -0.4 |
| 10 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| 11 | -3.4 | -1.3 | -6.5 | -4.4 | -2.4 | -1.7 |
| Average (all sites) | -2.7 | -1.9 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 |

Overall, the pictorial RSS installation resulted in reduced overnight average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds at the location of the pictorial RSS:

- The reduction in average speeds ranged from 1.0 to 5.6 mph , with an average speed reduction of 2.7 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average speed reduction of 0.3 mph .
- The reduction in $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds ranged from 0.9 mph to 6.5 mph , with an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 3.0 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 0.6 mph .

These data, combined with data from the 2022 study, indicate that, on average, pictorial RSSs are more effective at reducing overnight vehicle speeds at the sign than the standard RSSs.

In contrast to the midday off-peak results, the average overnight speeds downstream of the sign were reduced after installation of the pictorial RSS at all eleven (11) sites. However, the magnitudes of speed reductions downstream of the RSS were typically smaller than those at the sign. Specifically, downstream of the pictorial RSS:

- The reduction in average speeds ranged from 0.3 mph to 4.0 mph , with an average speed reduction of 1.9 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average speed reduction of 0.3 mph .
- The change in $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds ranged from a speed increase of 0.7 mph to a speed reduction of 8.4 mph , with an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 2.5 mph across all 11 sites. In contrast, the 2022 study found that standard RSSs resulted in an average $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of 0.9 mph .

These data, combined with data from the 2022 study, indicate that, on average, pictorial RSSs are more effective at reducing overnight vehicle speeds downstream of the sign than the standard RSSs. As with the midday off-peak period, the magnitude of the speed reductions downstream of the sign were lower than those at the sign location, with the exception of Site 3. Despite the typical smaller downstream speed reduction magnitudes, pictorial RSSs were more effective at reducing downstream speeds compared to standard RSSs.

Similar to the midday off-peak results, there was no clear pattern of increasing or decreasing speed uniformity following the installation of the pictorial RSS in the overnight speed data. The magnitudes of the standard deviation changes during the overnight period were slightly greater than those during the midday off-peak period, which is expected due to the smaller overnight sample size. Overall, pictorial RSSs are as ineffective at increasing overnight speed uniformity as the standard RSSs studied in 2022, with no clear pattern of standard deviation changes in either study.

Similar to the midday off-peak results, locations where drivers may understand the need to reduce their speed (Sites 1, 3, 5, and 7) experienced some of the highest speed reductions. The data from the current study corroborate the conclusions from the 2022, as the pictorial RSSs appear to be more effective at locations where drivers understand the need to slow down.

## Overnight Before and After Results Grouped by Posted Speed Limit

The average differences between before and after speeds during overnight hours, grouped by posted speed limit, for both pictorial RSSs and standard RSSs are shown below in Table 6.

Table 6: Overnight Before and After Results by Posted Speed Limit

| Posted Speed Limit | Pictorial RSS |  |  |  |  | Standard RSS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# of Sites | Average Speed Change |  | 85th Percentile Speed Change |  | \# of Sites | Average Speed Change |  | 85th Percentile Speed Change |  |
|  |  | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream |  | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream |
| 25 | 1 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 8 | -0.1 | -1.1 | +0.7 | -1.8 |
| 30 | 1 | -5.0 | -1.3 | -2.7 | +0.7 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 35 | 5 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -3.3 | 5 | -0.4 | -0.1 | +0.5 | -0.5 |
| 40 | 2 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -2.0 | 5 | -0.5 | +0.3 | -0.8 | +0.2 |
| 45 | 1 | -3.4 | -1.3 | -6.5 | -4.4 | 3 | 0 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -2.0 |
| 50 | 1 | -2.2 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -1.6 | 2 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0 | -0.6 |

Pictorial RSSs were more effective than standard RSSs, regardless of posted speed limit, with the exception of the change in $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed downstream of $25-\mathrm{mph}$ sites. These findings indicate that pictorial RSSs appear to be more effective than standard RSSs at reducing average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile overnight speeds, particularly at the sign, regardless of posted speed limit.

## Statistical Analysis of Before and After Results

While the previous section quantified the magnitude of the speed changes before and after installation of pictorial RSSs, Table 7 and Table 8 show the statistical significance of average speed changes. One-tailed, two-sample t-tests were performed to determine if average speed reductions at each site were statistically significant at a 95 percent confidence level. T-tests with large sample sizes, such as the data obtained for this study, will often result in statistical significance, even if the speed reduction is small in magnitude. Similar to Table 3 through Table 6 above, decreases in average speeds following installation of the pictorial RSS are shaded in green while increases are shaded in red, with darker colors indicating larger magnitudes.

## Midday Off-Peak Statistical Analysis

Table 7. Midday Off-Peak Average Speed Change Statistical Significance

| Site | Sign Location |  | Downstream Location |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Speed change (mph) | Statistically significant? | Speed change (mph) | Statistically significant? |
| 1 | -3.8 | Yes | -2.8 | Yes |
| 2 | -0.6 | Yes | -2.2 | Yes |
| 3 | -1.9 | Yes | -1.6 | Yes |
| 4 | -3.9 | Yes | -2.8 | Yes |
| 5 | -5.2 | Yes | -1.8 | Yes |
| 6 | -0.6 | Yes | +0.9 | Yes |
| 7 | -6.9 | Yes | -4.6 | Yes |
| 8 | -0.6 | Yes | -0.5 | Yes |
| 9 | -2.5 | Yes | -0.9 | Yes |
| 10 | -0.5 | Yes | +0.5 | Yes |
| 11 | -1.3 | Yes | +1.1 | Yes |

All sites experienced a statistically significant speed decrease at the sign location following installation of the pictorial RSS. However, for the three (3) sites where average speeds downstream of the sign were higher after installation of the pictorial sign, the increase was also statistically significant. The analysis shows pictorial RSSs may provide significant speed reductions at the sign during midday off-peak hours, with six (6) sites showing a statistically significant speed reduction of approximately 2 mph or more.

## Overnight Statistical Analysis

Table 8. Overnight Average Speed Change Statistical Significance

| Site | Sign Location |  | Downstream Location |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Speed change (mph) | Statistically significant? | Speed change (mph) | Statistically significant? |
| 1 | -2.6 | Yes | -1.5 | Yes |
| 2 | -1.4 | Yes | -2.6 | Yes |
| 3 | -3.0 | No | -4.0 | Yes |
| 4 | -3.0 | Yes | -2.0 | Yes |
| 5 | -5.0 | Yes | -1.3 | Yes |
| 6 | -1.3 | No | -0.3 | No |
| 7 | -5.6 | Yes | -4.0 | Yes |
| 8 | -2.2 | Yes | -0.9 | No |
| 9 | -1.0 | Yes | -1.3 | Yes |
| 10 | -1.5 | Yes | -1.1 | Yes |
| 11 | -3.4 | Yes | -1.3 | Yes |

Nine (9) of the eleven (11) sites experienced a statistically significant speed decrease at the sign location during the overnight period, including six (6) sites that experienced a speed decrease larger than 2 mph . Additionally, nine (9) of the eleven (11) sites experienced a statistically significant speed decrease downstream of the pictorial RSS sign during the overnight period, although they were not the same nine (9) sites. Site 6 was the only site where the reduction in average speeds was not statistically significant, either at the sign or downstream of the sign. Although the results were not statistically significant at all sites, the results generally indicate pictorial RSSs may provide significant speed reductions both at the sign and downstream of the sign during overnight hours.

## Full-Day Before and After Analysis Results

In addition to the before and after results from the midday off-peak and overnight periods, before and after comparisons were also calculated using full-day data including 24 hours of the day, and both weekdays and weekends. These results include periods when speeds may be impacted by congestion or other factors. Therefore, no statistical analyses were performed for the full-day data. The results are shown below in Table 9.

Table 9: Full-Day Speed Changes (mph)

| Site | Average Speed Change |  | 85th Percentile Speed Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sign | Downstream | Sign | Downstream |
| 1 | -3.7 | -2.7 | -3.5 | -2.8 |
| 2 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -1.1 | -3.0 |
| 3 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -1.8 |
| 4 | -4.3 | -2.6 | -4.5 | -2.2 |
| 5 | -5.6 | -1.9 | -5.7 | -1.7 |
| 6 | -0.9 | +0.2 | -2.5 | +0.1 |
| 7 | -7.2 | -4.5 | -5.9 | -4.7 |
| 8 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| 9 | -2.5 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -1.2 |
| 10 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| 11 | -1.8 | +0.7 | -1.9 | +0.8 |
| Average (all sites) | -2.8 | -1.6 | -2.8 | -1.6 |

Overall, the full-day results were similar to the midday off-peak and overnight period results. All eleven (11) sites experienced a reduction in average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds at the sign, and nine (9) sites experienced a reduction in average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds downstream of the sign. Most reductions in average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds at the sign were greater than 2 mph . Although speeds were generally lower downstream of the sign after installation of the pictorial RSS, the magnitudes of the speed reductions were smaller downstream of the signs than at the signs. Locations where drivers may understand the need to reduce their speed (Sites $1,3,5$, and 7 ) experienced some of the highest speed reductions, similar to the midday off-peak and overnight periods. Standard deviation and speed uniformity were not analyzed because no statistical analyses were performed for the full-day period, as discussed previously. Full-day data for standard RSSs was not evaluated in the 2022 study; therefore, the full-day speeds before and after pictorial RSS installation cannot be directly compared to the standard RSSs. However, the results indicate that, as with the midday off-peak and overnight periods, the pictorial RSSs demonstrated reduced vehicle speeds both at the sign location and downstream of the sign when considering all hours of the day.

## V. Discussion

Based on the speed data collected during the midday and overnight periods, the installation of pictorial RSSs generally result in reduced vehicle speeds. Key findings are outlined below:

- Pictorial RSSs consistently provided speed reductions at the sign location at all 11 sites studied.
- Pictorial RSSs consistently provided speed reductions downstream of the sign at most of the sites studied, although the speed reductions were slightly smaller than those at the sign location.
- Almost all speed changes, including small reductions and speed increases, were statistically significant.
- There were no consistent trends in either increased or decreased speed uniformity after installation of pictorial RSSs.
- Sites $1,3,5$, and 7 experienced some of the highest reductions in both average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds. These sites were near a park, school or school signs, or speed transition zone. This finding is similar to the previous RSS study that found RSSs may be more effective at locations where drivers understand the need to reduce speed.
- Pictorial RSSs were more effective at reducing vehicle speeds than the standard RSSs studied in 2022.

Pictorial RSSs provided speed reductions consistently throughout all sites.
Not only did the pictorial RSSs provide more consistent speed reductions, but the magnitudes of these speed reductions were higher.

- These trends were also true when comparing sites with the same speed limit. Pictorial RSSs were usually more effective than standard RSSs for any given speed limit, although the pictorial RSS sample sizes were typically small ( 1 or 2 sites).

Overall, the results of this study show that pictorial RSSs may result in an average and/or $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speed reduction of at least 2 mph , though the reduction is likely to diminish as vehicles proceed farther past the sign. Pictorial RSSs are likely to be more effective at reducing speeds at sites where drivers understand the need to reduce their speeds, such as schools, parks, and speed transition zones. Furthermore, pictorial RSSs are likely to be more effective at reducing speeds compared to standard RSSs.

Reducing average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile vehicle speeds can improve safety not only for motorists, but also for vulnerable road users such as bicyclists and pedestrians. Similar to the standard RSSs studied in 2022, speed reductions were higher at locations where drivers understand the need to slow down, such as near schools, parks, and speed transition zones. Pictorial RSSs could be used as a tool to consider if a community group or legislator would like to install the signs as a low-cost treatment. Pictorial RSS could also be considered as an alternative to standard RSSs.

## VI. Conclusions and Recommendations

A before-and-after study of eleven (11) sites in Delaware indicates that pictorial RSSs may be effective at reducing vehicle speeds. Overall, average and $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile speeds were consistently 2 to 3 mph lower at the sign after installation. These speed reductions were larger than the speed reductions associated with standard RSSs studied in 2022, which were less than 1 mph on average.

The pictorial RSS study summarized in this report evaluated eleven (11) sites, compared to over 20 sites evaluated for the standard RSS study. It is recommended to continue installing and evaluating pictorial RSSs to determine the effectiveness of the pictorial RSSs across a larger sample size. It is also recommended to perform an additional study on the existing pictorial RSSs after time has passed to determine if their effectiveness is due to the novelty of the signs or a lasting change.

## VII. Appendices

Appendix A: Before Installation - Speed Data Summaries
Appendix B: After Installation - Speed Data Summaries
Appendix C: Measured Vehicle Speeds for All Locations

## Appendix A

Before Installation - Speed Data Summaries

## RK\&K

Site Code: GRUBB RD UP 4952
Station ID: 1
Location 1: Grubb Rd Upstream - Basics

110 S. Poplar St
Wilmington, DE 19801

Latitude: 39.822239
Longitude: -75.521722
Date Printed: 7/31/2023

A to B, East Bound 7/6/2023 to 7/12/2023

## Pace Speed - MPH

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $35-44$ | 19,133 | $76.0574 \%$ |


| Percentile Sp <br> Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 32.4 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 36 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 37.9 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 40 | 40.5 | 41 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 43 | 43.9 | 45.1 | 47 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 25,140
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 21,691$
Percent Greater Than 35.0 86.3\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean:
39.6

Median (50th \%): 39.4
Mode: 40.5

## RK\&K

Site Code: GRUBB RD AT RSS
110 S. Poplar St
Wilmington, DE 19801

A to B, East Bound 7/6/2023 to 7/12/2023

| $l$Pace Speed - MPH <br> Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $36-45$ | 17,685 | $70.57063 \%$ |


| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 32.5 | 34.5 | 35.8 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.4 | 40 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 43.8 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 47 | 49.1 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 25,060
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 22,158$
Percent Greater Than 35.0 88.4\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean: 40.7
Median (50th \%): 40.5
Mode• 41.

## RK\&K

Site Code: GRUBB RD DW
Station ID: 3
Location 1: Grubb Rd Downstream - Basics

110 S. Poplar St
Wilmington, DE 19801

A to B, East Bound 7/6/2023 to 7/12/2023

## Pace Speed - MPH

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $34-43$ | 17,796 | $69.52106 \%$ |


| Percentile Sp <br> Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 30 | 32.1 | 33.2 | 34.2 | 34.9 | 35.6 | 36.3 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 40 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 43.3 | 44.7 | 47 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 25,598
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 19,197$
Percent Greater Than 35.0 75.0\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean:
38.4

Median (50th \%): 38.1
Mode:
37.9

## RK\&K



Latitude: 39.782528 Longitude: -75.505461 Date Printed: 7/31/2023

A to B, North Bound 7/6/2023 to 7/12/2023

Total Volume 38,414
Total Greater Than $40.0 \quad 21,406$
Percent Greater Than 40.0 55.7\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages

Median (50th \%): 40.7
Mode

## RK\&K

Site Code: MARSH RD AT
Station ID: 2
Location 1: Marsh Rd At RSS - Basics

110 S. Poplar St
Latitude: 39.783925
Wilmington, DE 19801

A to B, North Bound 7/6/2023 to 7/12/2023

## Pace Speed - MPH

| Speed | Number |  |  | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34-43 | 25,931 |  |  | 67.69966\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentile Speeds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| Speed - MPH | 29.5 | 31.7 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 35 | 35.7 | 36.4 | 37 | 37.6 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 43.6 | 45 | 47.3 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 40.0 MPH

Total Volume 38,303
Total Greater Than $40.0 \quad 13,959$
Percent Greater Than 40.0 36.4\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean:
38.4

Median (50th \%): 38.3
Mode:
37.5

## RK\&K



Latitude: 39.785944
Longitude: -75.505917 Date Printed: 7/31/2023

A to B, North Bound 7/6/2023 to 7/12/2023

Classes Excluded From Pace: None

### 40.0 MPH

Total Volume 34,578
Total Greater Than $40.0 \quad 14,421$

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages

Median (50th \%): 38.9
Mode: 37.9

## RK\&K

## 700 E PrattSt Ste 500



## RK\&K

Site Code: MT LEBANON Rd RSS
Station ID: 2
Location 1: Mt. Lebanon Rd RSS - Basics

110 S. Poplar St
Wilmington, DE 19801

Latitude: 39.805172
Longitude: -75.554244 Date Printed: 7/31/2023

A to B, West Bound 7/5/2023 to 7/7/2023

## Pace Speed - MPH

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $35-44$ | 2,757 | $68.14138 \%$ |


| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 21.9 | 31.7 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 37.6 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 42 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 45.6 | 47.5 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 4,046
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 3,280$
Percent Greater Than 35.0 81.1\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean:
38.6

Median (50th \%): 39.5
Mode:
37.5

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K



Latitude: 39.731336
Longitude: -75.665275
Date Printed: 7/31/2023

A to B, North Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

## Pace Speed - MPH

## Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 32,672
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 14,310$

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Median (50th \%): 34.1
Mode

## RK\&K



Latitude: 39.731692
Longitude: -75.664033 Date Printed: 7/31/2023

A to B, North Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

## Tehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 33,066
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 24,738$

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Median (50th \%): $\quad 38.2$
Mode: 37.5

## RK\&K



Latitude: 39.732219 Longitude: -75.662208 Date Printed: 7/31/2023

Location 1: Milltown Rd Downstream - Basics
A to B, North Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

Classes Excluded From Pace: None

## Percentile Speeds

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 33,075
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 23,223$
Percent Greater Than 35.0 70.2\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Median (50th \%): 37.4
Mode:
37.9

## RK\&K

Site Code: GLASGOW AVE UP
Station ID: 1
Location 1: Glasgow Ave Upstream - Basics
A to B, South Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $34-43$ | 20,110 | $41.36583 \%$ |


| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 24.1 | 25.8 | 27 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 30.2 | 31.5 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 35.7 | 37 | 38.1 | 39.3 | 40.4 | 41.5 | 42.7 | 43.9 | 45.5 | 48.1 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 30.0 MPH

Total Volume 48,615
Total Greater Than $30.0 \quad 34,570$
Percent Greater Than 30.0 71.1\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean: 35.6
Median (50th \%): 35.7
Mode: 27.7

110 S. Poplar St
Wilmington, DE 19801

Latitude: 39.600628 Longitude: -75.743558 Date Printed: 7/28/2023

Classes Excluded From Pace: None
27.7

## RK\&K

Site Code: GLASGOW AVE AT RSS
Station ID: 2
Location 1: Glasgow Ave At RSS
A to B, South Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

## Pace Speed - MPH

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $37-46$ | 25,745 | $58.31918 \%$ |


| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 32 | 34 | 35.3 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 38.2 | 39 | 39.8 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 47.9 | 49.5 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 30.0 MPH

Total Volume 44,145
Total Greater Than $30.0 \quad 42,971$
Percent Greater Than 30.0 97.3\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean:
41.6

Median (50th \%): 41.4
Mode:
41.1

## RK\&K

Site Code: GLASGOW AVE DW
Station ID: 3
Location 1: Glasgow Ave Downstream - Basics
A to B, South Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $38-47$ | 26,736 | $60.6176 \%$ |


| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 32.7 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 38.2 | 39.2 | 40 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 43 | 43.7 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 48.2 | 49.7 | 51.9 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 30.0 MPH

Total Volume 44,106
Total Greater Than $30.0 \quad 43,531$
Percent Greater Than 30.0 98.7\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean: 42.4
Median (50th \%): 42.2
Mode:
43.3

## RK\&K

Site Code: KIRKWOOD SG UP
Station ID: 1
Location 1: Kirkwood St. George Upstream - Basics

110 S. Poplar St
Wilmington, DE 19801

Latitude: 39.567136 Longitude: -75.691981 Date Printed: 7/31/2023

A to B, North Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

## Pace Speed - MPH

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $41-50$ | 5,293 | $58.51205 \%$ |


| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 34.2 | 37 | 38.6 | 39.9 | 41 | 41.8 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 44.2 | 45 | 45.8 | 46.6 | 47.4 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 50.3 | 51.7 | 53.5 | 56.4 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 9,046
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 8,497$
Percent Greater Than 35.0 93.9\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean: 45.2
Median (50th \%): 45.0
Mode: 44.6

## RK\&K

## 700 E PrattSt Ste 500



## RK\&K

Site Code: KIRKWOOD SG DW
Station ID: 3
Location 1: Kirkwood St. George Downstream
A to B, North Bound 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

Pace Speed - MPH

| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $35-44$ | 7,116 | $62.0834 \%$ |


| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 28.8 | 31.3 | 32.8 | 34 | 35 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 37.3 | 38 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 44.7 | 46.1 | 48.3 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 35.0 MPH

Total Volume 11,462
Total Greater Than 35.0 8,607
Percent Greater Than 35.0 75.1\%

Mean, Median, and Mode Averages
Mean:
38.8

Median (50th \%): 38.8
Mode:
40.8
File Name: 7 - Forrest Ave - Upstream

Combined Lanes 7/9/2023 to 7/15/2023

| Pace Speed - MPH |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $47-56$ | 27,755 | $63.2 \%$ |


| Percentile Speeds | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 95th |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentile | 5th |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Speed - MPH | 42.7 | 45 | 46.4 | 47.5 | 48.4 | 49.2 | 49.9 | 50.6 | 51.3 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 53.3 | 54.1 | 54.8 | 55.8 | 56.8 | 58.1 | 59.8 |
| 62.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 50.0 MPH

| Total Volume | 27,653 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Greater Than 50.0 | 18,155 |
| Percent Greater Than 50.0 | $65.7 \%$ |

Percent Greater Than 50.0 65.7\%

| Mean, Median, and Mode Averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean: 52.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median (50th \%): | 52.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode: 53.5 | 53.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification Statistics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MotorcycleCars \& | 2 Axle | Buses | 2 Axle 6 | 3 Axle | 4 Axle | <5 Axl | 5 Axle | >6 Axl | <6 Axl | 6 Axle | >6 Axl | Bicycles | Unclassed |
| Trailers | Long |  | Tire | Single | Single | Double | Double | Double | Multi | Multi | Multi |  |  |
| 20519053 | 5578 | 149 | 1751 | 178 | 5 | 327 | 374 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| 0.7\% 68.9\% | 20.2\% | 0.5\% | 6.3\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% |

Station ID: 1
Location 1: 7 - Forrest Ave - RSS location
Combined Lanes 7/20/2023 to 7/26/2023


Station ID: 1
Location 1: 7 - Forrest Ave - Downstream
Combined Lanes 7/9/2023 to 7/15/2023

Station ID: 1
Location 1: Site 8 - Peachtree Run - Upstream

Combined Lanes 7/12/2023 to 7/18/2023


Station ID: 1
Location 1: Site 8 - Peachtree Run - Downstream

Combined Lanes 7/12/2023 to 7/18/2023


File Name: Site 9 - Johnson Rd - Upstream

700 East Pratt St
Baltimore MD

Combined Lanes 7/8/2023 to 7/14/2023


File Name: Site 9 - Johnson Rd - RSS location
700 East Pratt St
Baltimore MD

Combined Lanes 7/8/2023 to 7/14/2023

File Name: Site 9 - Johnson Rd - Downstream

700 East Pratt St Baltimore MD

Combined Lanes 7/8/2023 to 7/14/2023

Station ID: 1
Location 1: Site 10 - Long Neck Rd - Upstream - 1

Combined Lanes 7/6/2023 to 7/8/2023

Station ID: 1
Location 1: Site 10 - Long Neck Rd - RSS location

Combined Lanes 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023

Station ID: 1
Location 1: Site 10 - Long Neck Rd - Downstream

Combined Lanes 7/7/2023 to 7/13/2023


File Name: Site 11 - Bayard Rd - Upstream

Baltimore MD

Combined Lanes 7/12/2023 to 7/18/2023

| Pace Speed - MPH |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $32-41$ | 15,777 | $79.4 \%$ |


| Percentile Speeds Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 30.2 | 31.8 | 32.8 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 34.8 | 35.3 | 35.8 | 36.3 | 36.8 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 41.8 |



File Name: Site 11 - Bayard Rd - RSS locaiton
700 East PrattSt
Baltimore MD

Longitude: -75.138311
Latitude: 38.481663
Start Date: 7/5/2023
End Date: 7/19/2023

Combined Lanes 7/9/2023 to 7/15/2023

| Pace Speed - MPH |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $37-46$ | 22,506 | $75.7 \%$ |


| Percentile Speeds Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 34.5 | 36.2 | 37.3 | 38.2 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 46.1 | 47.2 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 45.0 MPH

| Total Volume | 17,380 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Greater Than 45.0 | 3,742 |

Percent Greater Than 45.0 21.5\%

| Mean, Median, and Mode Averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean: | 41.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median (50th \%): | 41.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode: | 41.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification Statistics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MotorcycleCars \& | 2 Axle | Buses | 2 Axle 6 | 3 Axle | 4 Axle | <5 Axl | 5 Axle | >6 Axl | <6 Axl | 6 Axle | >6 Axl | Bicycles | Unclassed |
| Trailers | Long |  | Tire | Single | Single | Double | Double | Double | Multi | Multi | Multi |  |  |
| 9711905 | 4007 | 68 | 1072 | 21 | 11 | 153 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| 0.6\% 68.5\% | 23.1\% | 0.4\% | 6.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% |

File Name: Site 11 - Bayard Rd - Downstream

Combined Lanes 7/9/2023 to 7/15/2023

| Pace Speed - MPH |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| Speed $\quad$ Number | Percent |  |
| $38-47$ | 24,647 | $75.5 \%$ |


| Percentile Speeds <br> Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Speed - MPH | 34.6 | 36.6 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 40 | 40.5 | 41 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 42.6 | 43.1 | 43.7 | 44.3 | 44.9 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 47.6 |

## Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 45.0 MPH

| Total Volume | 16,156 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Greater Than 45.0 | 3,964 |

Percent Greater Than 45.0 24.5\%

| Mean, Median, and Mode Averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean: | 42.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median (50th \%): | 42.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode: | 41.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification Statistics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MotorcycleCars \& | 2 Axle | Buses | 2 Axle 6 | 3 Axle | 4 Axle | <5 Axl | 5 Axle | >6 Axl | <6 Axl | 6 Axle | >6 Axl | Bicycles | Unclassed |
| Trailers | Long |  | Tire | Single | Single | Double | Double | Double | Multi | Multi | Multi |  |  |
| 8311144 | 3694 | 71 | 955 | 20 | 9 | 140 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 0.5\% 69.0\% | 22.9\% | 0.4\% | 5.9\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% |

## Appendix B

After Installation - Speed Data Summaries

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500

Site Code: GRUBB RD UP

## Baltimore MD 21202

Start Date: 10/25/2023

Combined Lanes 10/26/2023 to 11/1/2023


## RK\&K

| Site Code: GRUBB RD UP |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 25 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 2 / 2023$ |  |
| Date | Lane |
| Total |  |
| Average |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

| Site Code: GRUBB RD AT |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 25 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 2 / 2023$ |  |
| Date | Lane |
| Total |  |
| Average |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

| Site Code: GRUBB RD DWN |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: |  |
| End Date: | $11 / 25 / 2023$ |
| Date |  |
| Total | Lane |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500

Site Code: MARSH UP
Start Date: $1 / 3 / 2024$
Baltimore MD 21202
End Date: 1/12/2024
Combined Lanes 1/4/2024 to 1/10/2024


## RK\&K

Site Code: MARSH UP Baltimore MD 21202

## RK\&K

## 700 E PrattSt Ste 500



## RK\&K

Site Code: MARSH AT Baltimore MD 21202

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

Site Code: MARSH RD DOWN Baltimore MD 21202

| End Date: | $1 / 12 / 2024$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| 1/12/2024 | Excluded |  |
| Total |  | 34709 |
| Average |  | 4958 |

## RK\&K

## 700 E PrattSt Ste 500

Site Code: MT LEBANON UP
Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$

## Baltimore MD 21202

Combined Lanes 10/25/2023 to 10/31/2023


## RK\&K

700 E Pratt St Ste 500
Site Code: MT LEBANON UP Baltimore MD 21202
Date Lane
2216

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500

Site Code: MT LEBANON AT
Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$

## Baltimore MD 21202

Latitude: 39.805181
Longitude: -75.554837

End Date: 11/1/2023
Combined Lanes 10/25/2023 to 10/31/2023


## RK\&K

700 E Pratt St Ste 500

| Site Code: MT LEBANON AT |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 1 / 2023$ |  |
| Date | Lane |
| Total |  |
| Average |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E PrattSt Ste 500

Site Code: MT LEBANON DN
Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$

## Baltimore MD 21202

Combined Lanes 10/25/2023 to 10/31/2023


## RK\&K

| Site Code: MT LEBANON DN |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 1 / 2023$ |  |
| Date $\quad$ Lane |  |
| Total |  |
| AADT |  |
| Average |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

700 E Pratt St Ste 500

| Site Code: MILLTOWN RD UP |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 1 / 2023$ |  |
| Date $\quad$ Lane | AADT |
| Total | 36120 |
| Average |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500

Site Code: MILLTOWN RD AT
Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$
Baltimore MD 21202

End Date: 11/1/2023
Combined Lanes 10/25/2023 to 10/31/2023


## RK\&K

| Site Code: MILLTOWN RD AT |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 1 / 2023$ |  |
| Date $\quad$ Lane | AADT |
| Total | 36619 |
| Average |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

| Site Code: MILLTOWN RD DN |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 1 / 2023$ |  |
| $\quad$ Date $\quad$ Lane | AADT |
| Total | 36721 |
| Average |  |
|  |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500

| Site Code: GLASGOW UP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Baltimore MD 21202 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Latitude: 39.600650 <br> Longitude: -75.743533 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Start Date: 10/24/2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| End Date: 11/1/2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combined Lanes 10/25/2023 to 10/31/2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pace Speed - MPH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Speed |  | Number |  | Perce |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27-36 |  | 27,642 |  | 44.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentile Speeds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentile | - | 5th 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | h 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th 95th |  |  |
| Speed - MP | H | $22.8 \quad 24.9$ | 26.2 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 29.4 | 430.5 | 31.6 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 36.4 | $37.5 \quad 38.6$ | 39.7 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 43.946 .5 |  |  |
| Vehicles Traveling Greater Than 30.0 MPH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Volume } & 52,720\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Greater Than 30.0 35,567 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Greater Than 30.0 67.5\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean, Median, and Mode Averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean: 34.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median (50th \%): 34.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode: 28.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification Statistics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unclassed MotorcycleCars \& |  |  | 2 Axle |  | Buses |  | 2 Axle 6 | 3 Axle |  | 4 Axle |  | <5 Axl | 5 Axle | >6 Axl |  | <6 Axl | 6 Axle | >6 Axl | Bicycles |
|  | s | Trailers | Long |  |  |  | Tire | Single |  | Single |  | Double | Double | Double |  | Multi | Multi | Multi |  |
| 336 | 160 | 39956 | 9081 |  | 487 |  | 2315 | 89 |  | 25 |  | 244 | 26 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0.6\% | 0.3\% | -75.8\% | 17.2\% |  | 0.9\% |  | 4.4\% | 0.2\% |  | 0.0\% |  | 0.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| AADT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date Lane AADT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/24/2023 Excluded |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/25/2023 South, Lane 2 8,007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/26/2023 South, Lane 2 8,350 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/27/2023 South, Lane $2 \quad 8,745$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/28/2023 South, Lane $2 \quad 7,221$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/29/2023 South, Lane 2 5,300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/30/2023 South, Lane 2 7,438 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{cll}\text { 10/31/2023 } & \text { South, Lane } 2 & 7,660 \\ 11 / 1 / 2023 & \text { Excluded } & \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## RK\&K

| Site Code: GLASGOW UP |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 1 / 2023$ |  |
| Date $\quad$ Lane | AADT |
| Total |  |
| Average |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

| Site Code: KWOOD ST G UP |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $10 / 24 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $11 / 1 / 2023$ |  |
| Date Lane | AADT |
| Total | 9532 |
| Average |  |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

| Site Code: KWOOD ST G DN |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: | 10/24/2023 |
| End Date: | 11/1/2023 |
| Date $\quad$ Lane |  |
| Total | AADT |
| Average | 11723 |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500

Site Code: FORREST AVE UP
Start Date: $11 / 14 / 2023$
Baltimore MD 21202

Combined Lanes 11/15/2023 to 11/21/2023


| AADT <br> Date | Lane |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| AADT |  |  |
| $11 / 14 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 15 / 2023$ | East, Lane 1 | 4,198 |
| $11 / 16 / 2023$ | East, Lane 1 | 4,315 |
| $11 / 17 / 2023$ | East, Lane 1 | 4,710 |
| $11 / 18 / 2023$ | East, Lane 1 | 4,379 |
| $11 / 19 / 2023$ | East, Lane 1 | 2,997 |
| $11 / 20 / 2023$ | East, Lane 1 | 4,259 |
| $11 / 21 / 2023$ | East, Lane 1 | 4,048 |
| $11 / 22 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |

## RK\&K

| Site Code: FORREST AVE UP |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $11 / 14 / 2023$ |  |  |
| End Date: $11 / 29 / 2023$ |  |  |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| $11 / 23 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 24 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 25 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 26 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 27 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 28 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 29 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| Total |  | 28906 |
| Average |  | 4129 |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500

Site Code: FORREST AVE AT RSS
Start Date: $11 / 14 / 2023$
Baltimore MD 21202

Combined Lanes 11/15/2023 to 11/21/2023


## RK\&K

| End Date: $11 / 29 / 2023$ |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| $11 / 24 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 25 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 27 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 28 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 29 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| Total |  | 29054 |
| Average |  | 4151 |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

Site Code: FORREST AVE DWN Baltimore MD 21202

Start Date: 11/14/2023

AADT
1/23/2023
11/24/2023 Excluded
11/25/2023 - Excluded
11/26/2023 Excluded
11/27/2023 Excluded
11/28/2023
11/29/2023 Excluded
Total
29157
Average 4165

## RK\&K

## 700 E PrattSt Ste 500



## RK\&K

| Site Code: PEACH TREE UP |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $11 / 14 / 2023$ |  |  |
| End Date: $11 / 29 / 2023$ |  |  |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| $11 / 23 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 24 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 25 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 26 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 27 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 28 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 29 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| Total |  | 20940 |
| Average |  | 2991 |

## RK\&K

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## RK\&K

| End Date: $11 / 29 / 2023$ |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| $11 / 23 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 24 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 25 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 26 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 27 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 28 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 29 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| Total |  | 23997 |
| Average |  | 3428 |

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| End Date: $11 / 29 / 2023$ |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| $11 / 23 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 24 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 25 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 26 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 27 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 28 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| $11 / 29 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| Total |  | 22155 |
| Average |  | 3165 |

Station ID: 1
Location 1: Site 10 - Long Neck Rd - Upstream
Combined Lanes 12/13/2023 to 12/19/2023

| Pace Speed - MPH |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Classes Excluded From Pace: None |  |  |
| Speed | Number | Percent |
| $38-47$ | 32,779 | $76.5 \%$ |


| Percentile S |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentile | 5th | 10th | 15th | 20th | 25th | 30th | 35th | 40th | 45th | 50th | 55th | 60th | 65th | 70th | 75th | 80th | 85th | 90th | 95th |
| Speed - MPH | 34.5 | 36.4 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 42 | 42.5 | 43 | 43.6 | 44.1 | 44.7 | 45.4 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 49 |

Vehicles Traveling Greater Than $\mathbf{3 5 . 0} \mathbf{~ M P H}$
Total Volume $\quad 37,410$
Total Greater Than $35.0 \quad 35,176$
Percent Greater Than $35.0 \quad 94.0 \%$

| Mean, Median, and Mode Averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean: | 42.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median (50th \%): | 42.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode: | 41.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification Statistics | 2 Axle Long Buses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MotorcyclesCars \& |  |  | 2 Axle 6 | 3 Axle | 4 Axle | <5 Axl | 5 Axle | $>6 \text { Axl }$ | $<6 \text { Axl }$ | 6 Axle | $>6 \text { Axl }$ | Unclassed |
| 2325462 | 8824 | 267 | 2221 | 249 | 3 | 299 | 44 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 16 |
| 0.1\% 68.1\% | 23.6\% | 0.7\% | 5.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |


| AADT <br> Date |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $12 / 12 / 2023$ | Lane | Excluded |$\quad$ AADT

Station ID: 1
Location 1: Site 10 - Long Neck Rd - RSS location
Combined Lanes 12/13/2023 to 12/19/2023


Station ID: 1

Combined Lanes 12/13/2023 to 12/19/2023

Vehicles Traveling Greater Than $\mathbf{3 5 . 0} \mathbf{~ M P H}$
Total Volume
Total Greater Than 35.9663
Percent Greater Than $35.0 \quad 77.0 \%$

| Mean, Median, and Mode Averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean: 37.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Median (50th \%): | 38.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mode: | 37.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification Statistics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MotorcyclesCars \& | 2 Axle | Buses | 2 Axle 6 | 3 Axle | 4 Axle | <5 Axl | 5 Axle | $>6 \mathrm{Axl}$ | <6 Axl | 6 Axle | $>6 \text { Axl }$ | Unclassed |
| 3029438 | 9264 | 291 | 2236 | 260 | 3 | 344 | 70 | 2 | 1 |  | 0 | 24 |
| 0.1\% 70.2\% | 22.1\% | 0.7\% | 5.3\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% |


| AADT <br> Date |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $12 / 12 / 2023$ | Lane | AADT |
| $12 / 13 / 2023$ | Wescluded Lane 1 | 6,218 |
| $12 / 14 / 2023$ | West, Lane 1 | 6,284 |
| $12 / 15 / 2023$ | West, Lane 1 | 6,950 |
| $12 / 16 / 2023$ | West, Lane 1 | 5,888 |
| $12 / 17 / 2023$ | West, Lane 1 | 4,536 |
| $12 / 18 / 2023$ | West, Lane 1 | 5,672 |
| $12 / 19 / 2023$ | West, Lane 1 | 6,415 |
| $12 / 20 / 2023$ | Excluded |  |
| Total |  | 41963 |
| Average |  | 5995 |



| Site Code: BAYARD UP |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $12 / 15 / 2023$ |  |  |
| End Date: $12 / 22 / 2023$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| 12/22/2023 | North, Lane 1 | 271 |
| Total |  | 11533 |
| Average |  | 1442 |

## RK\&K

## 700 E PrattSt Ste 500



## RK\&K

| End Date: | $12 / 22 / 2023$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Date | Lane | AADT |
| Average |  | 1451 |

## RK\&K

## 700 E Pratt St Ste 500



## RK\&K

| Site Code: BAYARD DWN |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start Date: $12 / 15 / 2023$ |  |
| End Date: $12 / 22 / 2023$ |  |
| Date Lane | AADT |
| Average | 1318 |

## Appendix C

After Installation - Measured Vehicle Speeds for All Locations

| County | Site | Posted Speed Limit | Location | Average Speeds |  |  |  |  |  | 85th Percentile Speeds |  |  |  |  |  | Standard Deviation |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Overnight |  | Midday Off-Peak |  | Full-Day |  | Overnight |  | Midday Off-Peak |  | Full-Day |  | Overnight |  | Midday Off-Peak |  |
|  |  |  |  | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After | Before | After |
| New Castle | 1 | 35 | Upstream | 42.8 | 42.2 | 40.1 | 36.1 | 39.6 | 34.6 | 48.7 | 48.5 | 44.5 | 42.3 | 43.9 | 41.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 6.3 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 44.1 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 37.4 | 40.7 | 37.0 | 50.6 | 49.5 | 46.6 | 42.6 | 45.6 | 42.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 41.9 | 40.3 | 38.8 | 36.0 | 38.4 | 35.7 | 48.2 | 47.9 | 44.0 | 41.2 | 43.3 | 40.5 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
|  | 2 | 40 | Upstream | 42.8 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 38.8 | 49.1 | 47.0 | 47.3 | 45.8 | 46.4 | 44.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 41.9 | 40.5 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 37.2 | 47.8 | 46.9 | 44.7 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 42.5 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 44.1 | 41.5 | 39.8 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 35.7 | 50.1 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 42.7 | 44.3 | 41.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
|  | 3 | 35 | Upstream | 41.7 | 40.5 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 49.0 | 46.3 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 43.3 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 36.4 | 51.1 | 46.8 | 44.8 | 43.2 | 44.5 | 41.9 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 43.9 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 36.4 | 53.2 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 41.6 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
|  | 4 | 35 | Upstream | 35.8 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 34.4 | 33.9 | 41.6 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 39.9 | 36.9 | 38.8 | 35.0 | 38.2 | 33.9 | 45.9 | 42.7 | 44.2 | 40.2 | 43.3 | 38.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 40.5 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 35.5 | 37.5 | 34.9 | 46.4 | 43.6 | 43.3 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 40.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
|  | 5 | 30 | Upstream | 40.1 | 38.8 | 35.4 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 34.2 | 48.9 | 48.4 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 44.8 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 35.7 | 41.6 | 36.0 | 50.8 | 48.1 | 47.3 | 41.8 | 47.9 | 42.2 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 44.6 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 40.3 | 42.3 | 40.4 | 50.1 | 50.8 | 48.2 | 46.4 | 48.2 | 46.5 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
|  | 6 | 35 | Upstream | 42.2 | 44.3 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 51.3 | 50.7 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 51.7 | 51.1 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 38.9 | 37.6 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 38.5 | 48.9 | 44.5 | 49.2 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 46.4 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 7.7 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 39.3 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 47.1 | 44.6 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| Kent | 7 | 35 | Upstream | 56.5 | 53.6 | 52.2 | 50.0 | 52.5 | 49.7 | 64.4 | 59.7 | 57.6 | 55.5 | 58.1 | 55.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 51.6 | 46.0 | 49.6 | 42.7 | 50.4 | 43.2 | 57.3 | 53.7 | 55.1 | 49.9 | 56.4 | 50.5 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 6.9 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 48.4 | 44.3 | 46.0 | 41.4 | 46.5 | 42.0 | 55.0 | 52.6 | 52.8 | 48.0 | 53.1 | 48.4 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
|  | 8 | 35 | Upstream | 34.0 | 34.6 | 32.8 | 34.0 | 46.5 | 47.5 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 37.8 | 39.4 | 51.5 | 52.9 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 32.9 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 42.0 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 37.1 | 35.5 | 34.9 | 48.6 | 48.0 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 34.1 | 33.2 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 51.6 | 50.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Sussex | 9 | 25 | Upstream | 36.7 | 37.7 | 36.8 | 37.8 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 43.0 | 43.7 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 34.7 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 30.4 | 32.3 | 29.8 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 38.3 | 35.5 | 37.0 | 34.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 34.5 | 33.3 | 31.3 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 40.6 | 39.3 | 36.8 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 34.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
|  | 10 | 40 | Upstream | 38.2 | 38.7 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 44.5 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 45.3 | 46.3 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 38.2 | 36.7 | 34.9 | 34.4 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 44.1 | 41.9 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 43.8 | 42.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 37.2 | 36.1 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 38.0 | 37.6 | 43.0 | 41.8 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 42.4 | 42.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
|  | 11 | 45 | Upstream | 28.7 | 29.5 | 27.9 | 29.6 | 36.9 | 38.3 | 33.0 | 34.2 | 31.9 | 34.1 | 40.9 | 42.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
|  |  |  | Sign | 34.5 | 31.1 | 32.3 | 31.0 | 41.8 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 35.4 | 36.7 | 35.5 | 46.1 | 44.2 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
|  |  |  | Downstream | 35.3 | 34.0 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 38.8 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 46.5 | 47.3 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 |

Note: Standard deviation data was not available for the Full-Day analysis period.

